

Congress of the United States

Washington, DC 20510

February 16, 2022

The Honorable Joseph R. Biden
President of the United States
The White House
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW
Washington, DC 20500-0005

Dear President Biden:

In recent days, news out of Vienna suggests the Iranian regime is demanding a “guarantee” that U.S. sanctions will never be reimposed so long as they comply with the terms of an agreement regarding their illicit nuclear program. As duly elected representatives of American citizens across the United States, sent to Washington to check and balance the executive branch as established by the separation of powers in our Constitution, we feel compelled to remind you that you do not have the power to provide any such “guarantee.” Indeed, if you forge an agreement with the Supreme Leader of Iran without formal Congressional approval, it will be temporary and non-binding and will meet the same fate as the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action (JCPOA).

If you continue to ignore Congress, thereby repeating the mistakes of the Obama Administration with the JCPOA, we can guarantee the following:

- 1) We will oppose any agreement that lifts U.S. sanctions on the Iranian regime without first verifying they have fully accounted for all past and present undeclared nuclear activities, fully dismantled their enrichment and reprocessing-related infrastructure and capabilities, verifiably ended all research and development on nuclear-capable missiles and fully dismantled all existing nuclear-capable missiles, verifiably halted all sponsorship of terrorism, released all American hostages and paid U.S. federal court judgements owed to the American victims of terrorism sponsored by the Iranian regime.
- 2) We will view any agreement reached in Vienna which is not submitted to the U.S. Senate for ratification as a treaty—including any and all secret agreements made with Iran directly or on the sidelines of official talks—as non-binding.
- 3) We will demand that any such agreement be submitted to Congress pursuant to the Iran Nuclear Agreement Review Act of 2015, and we will use the law’s 30-day review period to warn our colleagues, the American public and the private sector about any dangers and flaws of such an agreement.
- 4) We will work tirelessly to reimpose and strengthen any terrorism, missile or human rights sanctions lifted, suspended or otherwise weakened by such an agreement—including terrorism sanctions imposed on the Central Bank of Iran and the National Iranian Oil Company.

- 5) We will oppose any attempt to rescind the designation of the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps as a foreign terrorist organization and will work to expand U.S. sanctions on all government entities, banks, companies and individuals connected to the IRGC.
- 6) We will work to invoke the snapback provision of UN Security Council Resolution 2231, including the enactment of sanctions targeting the supply of arms or missiles to Iran, any enrichment-related activity by Iran and any research and development on ballistic missiles capable of carrying nuclear weapons.
- 7) As part of our legislative oversight responsibility, we will investigate any connections between the negotiations in Vienna over Iran's illicit nuclear program—in which we are relying upon the Russians as our intermediary because the Iranians refuse to negotiate with us directly—and the negotiations with the Russians regarding their invasion of Ukraine. If your dependency on the Russians to revive the JCPOA is weakening our deterrent posture with the Russians in other areas of the world, the American people deserve to know.

The Iranian regime brutally represses, persecutes, tortures, and murders its own people. It wastes the Iranian people's resources on terrorism, foreign aggression, missiles and nuclear weapons capabilities. We hope to see the day where all U.S. sanctions on Iran can be lifted, when the U.S. and Iran can enjoy normalized relations, and when the people of Iran have a government that respects human dignity. But that day will not come if you provide sanctions relief that will fuel the regime's corruption and incompetence at the expense of the Iranian people.

We urge you to change course, learn from the first JCPOA's failures, and work with Congress to impose maximum pressure on the Iranian regime.

Sincerely,



Mike Gallagher
Member of Congress



Michael Waltz
Member of Congress



Kevin McCarthy
Member of Congress



Steve Scalise
Member of Congress



Elise M. Stefanik
Member of Congress



Michael T. McCaul
Ranking Member
House Foreign Affairs
Committee



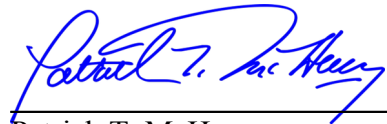
Mike Rogers
Member of Congress



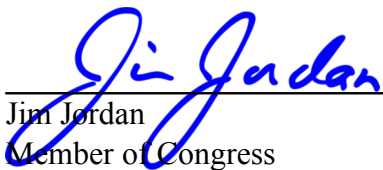
Michael R. Turner
Member of Congress



John Katko
Member of Congress



Patrick T. McHenry
Member of Congress



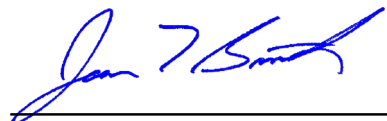
Jim Jordan
Member of Congress



Sam Graves
Member of Congress



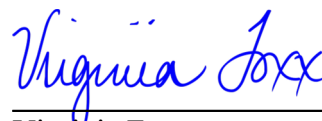
Cathy McMorris Rodgers
Member of Congress



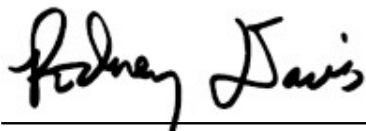
Jason Smith
Member of Congress



Mike Bost
Member of Congress



Virginia Foxx
Member of Congress



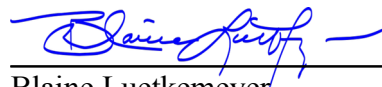
Rodney Davis
Member of Congress



Jackie Walorski
Member of Congress



Glenn "GT" Thompson
Member of Congress



Blaine Luetkemeyer
Member of Congress



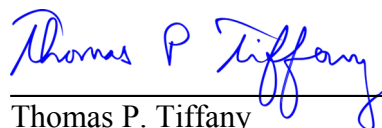
Scott DesJarlais, M.D.
Member of Congress



Beth Van Duyne
Member of Congress



John Rose
Member of Congress



Thomas P. Tiffany
Member of Congress

Carol D. Miller

Carol D. Miller
Member of Congress

Doug Lamborn

Doug Lamborn
Member of Congress

Vicky Hartzler

Vicky Hartzler
Member of Congress

Mariannette Miller Meeks

Mariannette Miller-Meeks,
M.D.
Member of Congress

Gus M. Bilirakis

Gus M. Bilirakis
Member of Congress

Pete Stauber

Pete Stauber
Member of Congress

Joe Wilson

Joe Wilson
Member of Congress

Steve Womack

Steve Womack
Member of Congress

Tom McClintock

Tom McClintock
Member of Congress

Michelle Steel

Michelle Steel
Member of Congress



Maria Elvira Salazar
Member of Congress



Adrian Smith
Member of Congress



Louie Gohmert
Member of Congress



Tracey Mann
Member of Congress



Robert E. Latta
Member of Congress



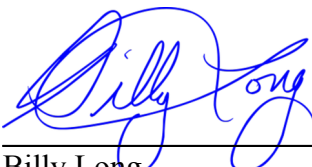
Kat Cammack
Member of Congress



Carlos A. Gimenez
Member of Congress



John R. Curtis
Member of Congress



Billy Long
Member of Congress



Dan Crenshaw
Member of Congress



Michelle Fischbach
Member of Congress



Jerry L. Carl
Member of Congress



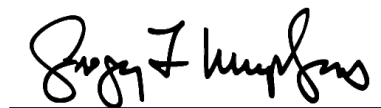
Barry Loudermilk
Member of Congress



David Schweikert
Member of Congress



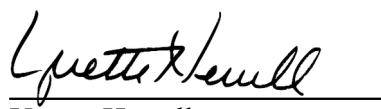
Guy Reschenthaler
Member of Congress



Gregory F. Murphy, M.D.
Member of Congress



Tim Burchett
Member of Congress



Yvette Herrell
Member of Congress



Richard Hudson
Member of Congress



Debbie Lesko
Member of Congress



David Kustoff
Member of Congress



Jim Banks
Member of Congress



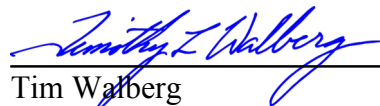
Vern Buchanan
Member of Congress



James R. Baird
Member of Congress



Blake D. Moore
Member of Congress



Tim Walberg
Member of Congress



Scott Perry
Member of Congress



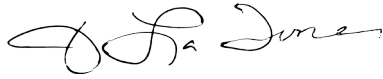
Barry Moore
Member of Congress



Fred Keller
Member of Congress



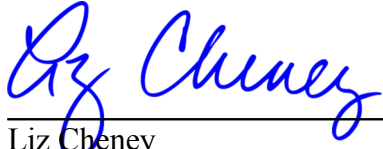
Scott Fitzgerald
Member of Congress



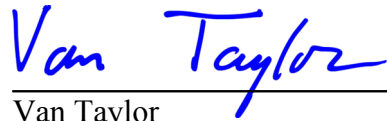
Jake LaTurner
Member of Congress



Robert B. Aderholt
Member of Congress



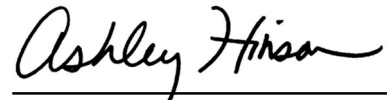
Liz Cheney
Member of Congress



Van Taylor
Member of Congress



Ron Estes
Member of Congress



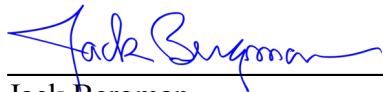
Ashley Hinson
Member of Congress



Bill Johnson
Member of Congress



Jodey C. Arrington
Member of Congress



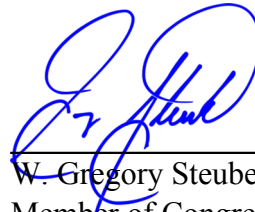
Jack Bergman
Member of Congress



Darrell Issa
Member of Congress



Lee Zeldin
Member of Congress



W. Gregory Steube
Member of Congress



Troy E. Nehls
Member of Congress



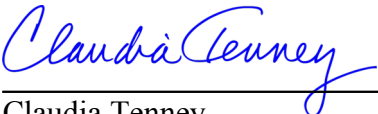
Andrew R. Garbarino
Member of Congress



Ralph Norman
Member of Congress



Mike Johnson
Member of Congress



Claudia Tenney
Member of Congress



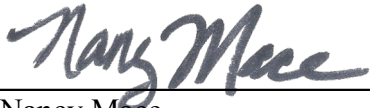
Bill Huizenga
Member of Congress



Daniel Webster
Member of Congress



Nicole Malliotakis
Member of Congress



Nancy Mace
Member of Congress



Ben Cline
Member of Congress



Mike Garcia
Member of Congress



Bob Gibbs
Member of Congress



Glenn Grothman
Member of Congress



Don Bacon
Member of Congress



August Pfluger
Member of Congress



Ann Wagner
Member of Congress



Darin LaHood
Member of Congress



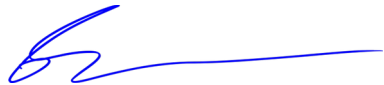
Ted Budd
Member of Congress



Brett Guthrie
Member of Congress



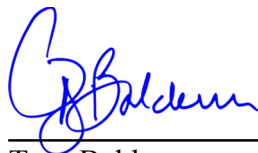
Kevin Hern
Member of Congress



Brian J. Mast
Member of Congress



Young Kim
Member of Congress



Troy Balderson
Member of Congress



Tom Emmer
Member of Congress



David B. McKinley, P.E.
Member of Congress



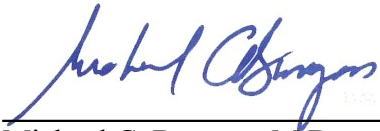
Steve Chabot
Member of Congress



Stephanie Bice
Member of Congress



Brad R. Wenstrup, D.P.M.
Member of Congress



Michael C. Burgess, M.D.
Member of Congress



Jeff Duncan
Member of Congress



Brian Fitzpatrick
Member of Congress



Charles J. "Chuck"
Fleischmann
Member of Congress



Bob Good
Member of Congress



Earl L. "Buddy" Carter
Member of Congress



French Hill
Member of Congress



Cliff Bentz
Member of Congress



Pete Sessions
Member of Congress



Ronny L. Jackson
Member of Congress



John H. Rutherford
Member of Congress



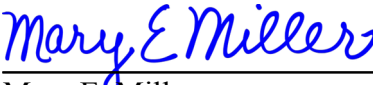
Robert J. Wittman
Member of Congress



Daniel Meuser
Member of Congress



Lisa C. McClain
Member of Congress



Mary E. Miller
Member of Congress



Andy Barr
Member of Congress



Julia Letlow
Member of Congress



Mike Carey
Member of Congress



Mike Kelly
Member of Congress



David Rouzer
Member of Congress



Greg Pence
Member of Congress



William R. Timmons IV
Member of Congress



David G. Valadao
Member of Congress



Randy K. Weber, Sr.
Member of Congress




Rick W. Allen
Member of Congress



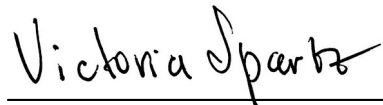
Tony Gonzales
Member of Congress



Jefferson Van Drew
Member of Congress



Bryan Steil
Member of Congress



Victoria Spartz
Member of Congress



Jake Ellzey
Member of Congress



Chris Stewart
Member of Congress



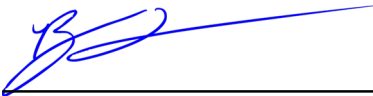
Randy Feenstra
Member of Congress



Dan Newhouse
Member of Congress



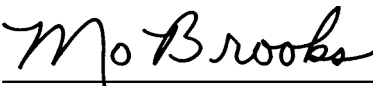
Chip Roy
Member of Congress



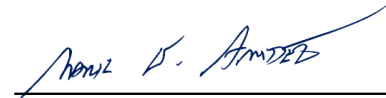
Byron Donalds
Member of Congress



Chris Jacobs
Member of Congress



Mo Brooks
Member of Congress



Mark E. Amodei
Member of Congress



Gary J. Palmer
Member of Congress



Larry Bucshon, M.D.
Member of Congress



Michael K. Simpson
Member of Congress



Garret Graves
Member of Congress



C. Scott Franklin
Member of Congress



Lance Gooden
Member of Congress



Roger Williams
Member of Congress



Neal P. Dunn, M.D.
Member of Congress



Andy Harris, M.D.
Member of Congress



Austin Scott
Member of Congress



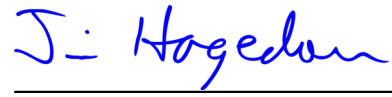
Pat Fallon
Member of Congress



Mario Diaz-Balart
Member of Congress



Steven M. Palazzo
Member of Congress



Jim Hagedorn
Member of Congress



Warren Davidson
Member of Congress



Markwayne Mullin
Member of Congress



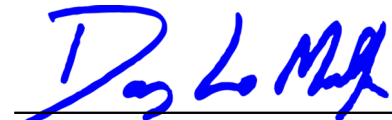
A. Drew Ferguson IV
Member of Congress



Russ Fulcher
Member of Congress



Jody B. Hice
Member of Congress



Doug LaMalfa
Member of Congress



Trent Kelly
Member of Congress



John R. Carter
Member of Congress

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'Michael Cloud', with a stylized flourish at the end.

Michael Cloud
Member of Congress